

4th Nov 1861

Louis Napoleon, Emperor of France asked
England officially to cooperate with
him in recognizing the Confederacy
and breaking the blockade.

their mills were running
short of cotton.

1861

1912 Dates J-BK

Gr Bulam

MASON & SLIDELL were
taken from the British mail
steamer 'TREAT'

1861

1912 Dates J-BK

Gr. Bontani
Death of the Prince Consort

1861

1912 Dates J-BK

Antiseptic surgery

1861

The Federal debt grew
to about 80,000,000

1861

U.S. Congress adopted income tax.

1861

First regular issue of United States currency, the Demand notes carried the portrait of Alexander Hamilton (1st Sec of Treasury) on the \$5⁰⁰ note and Abraham Lincoln on the \$10⁰⁰ note.

Jan 28, 1861

A Secession Congress
met in Austin Texas

Houston remained neutral

The Congress voted for
Secession

Houston attempted to stall
the matter for reconsideration

They passed a new ordinance requiring
all officers of the state to swear allegiance
to the Confederacy.

Mar 16, 1861

All the Texas State officers took
the oath of allegiance to the
Confederacy EXCEPT: Houston.

Lieut Governor Edward Clark
claimed the office of Governor
since Houston was deposed

Houston retired.

But disapproving, Houston remained loyal to the State of TX.

He received troops. He made speeches for Texas.

1861

Congress passed 1st income tax
law 1861

To raise funds for Civil War.

Dec. 1861

McCullen fell ill with typhoid
fever.

1861-1888

1912 Dates J-BK

William I King of Prussia

1861-1867

1912 Dates J-BK

France

Mexican expedition by
France, England and Spain.

England and Spain withdrew.
Napoleon III, expecting the U.S.
to be broken up in Civil War
planned a monarchy in
Mexico

1912 Dates J-BK

1861/62
(1815-1862) PHILIP HEARNY

An American soldier, Kearny was born in 1815 in New York City, graduating from Columbia in 1833. In 1837 was appointed lieutenant of first dragoons. 1839 was one of 3 officers sent by U. S. Gov't to SAMUR Cavalry School.

In 1839-40 served as a French volunteer against Algerians and Arabs. In 1846/47 as Capt of Cavalry he fought in Mexican

War. In 1859 he served with the French
in Italy receiving the Cross of the Legion
of Honor for his great bravery throughout
this campaign. He reentered the U.S.
Army in May 1861, at the beginning of
the Civil War, as a Brigade General of
volunteers, took a conspicuous part in
the Peninsular campaign and the 2nd
Battle of Bull Run. He was killed
while reconnoitering at CHANTILLY
(Sept 1, 1862)